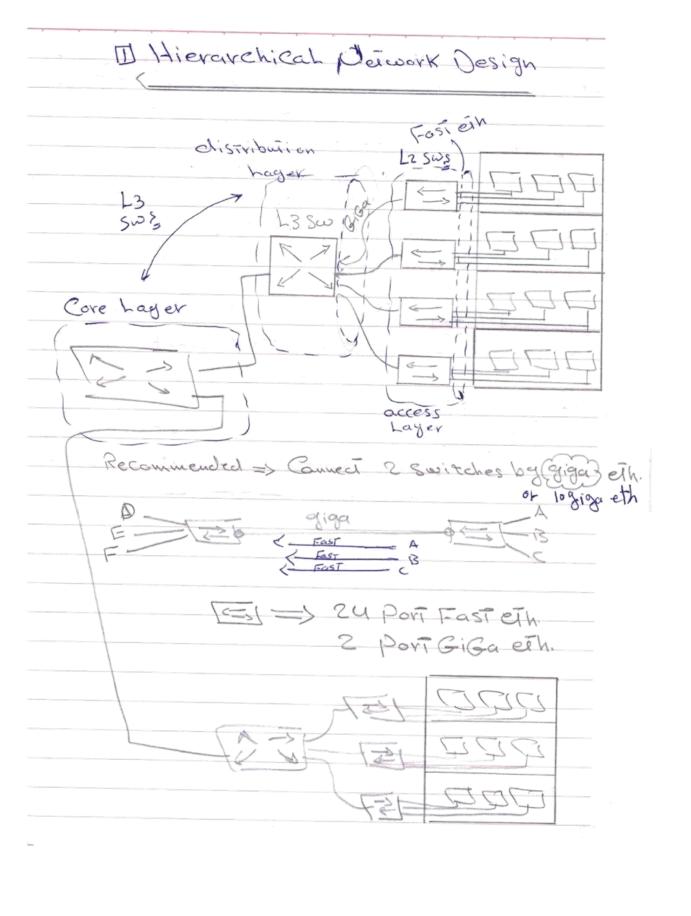


Switching papers
Written by:
Eng.
Amgad M. Mesallam
Edited by:
Eng. Abeer Hosni

11 Switchings
Chapter 10-
"Layer 2 devices 11
A hayer 2 device is a device that understone MAC, Por exo-
* DIC (Weiwork Int. Card) * Bridge
* Bridge * Switch: Multi-port son bridge. up to 256 port
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الداتا و بالتالى متعامل معلم كل عدم مه ملوبالتالى يوسل الداتا بعصرمة الدات رقال الدات رقام الشبكة ل المقالم معمر المتعامل معمر الشبكة للمقالم المتعامل المت



E) Tais pin P Hierarchi Cal Network design Il must jet model Jas 100 6 ENSI. To Ji Il ECT 1

-: MORE 300 (CISC enterprise architectures of cisc enterprise architectures of cisc enterprise architecture.

D enterprise Campus (access + distribution + Core + server form)

Pl enterprise edge (The internet Connectivity)

B service provider edge (TSP)

Fixemote (like VPN users).

* In-Band (IB)

telnet Il the tool plant sold We Connect Je lolice

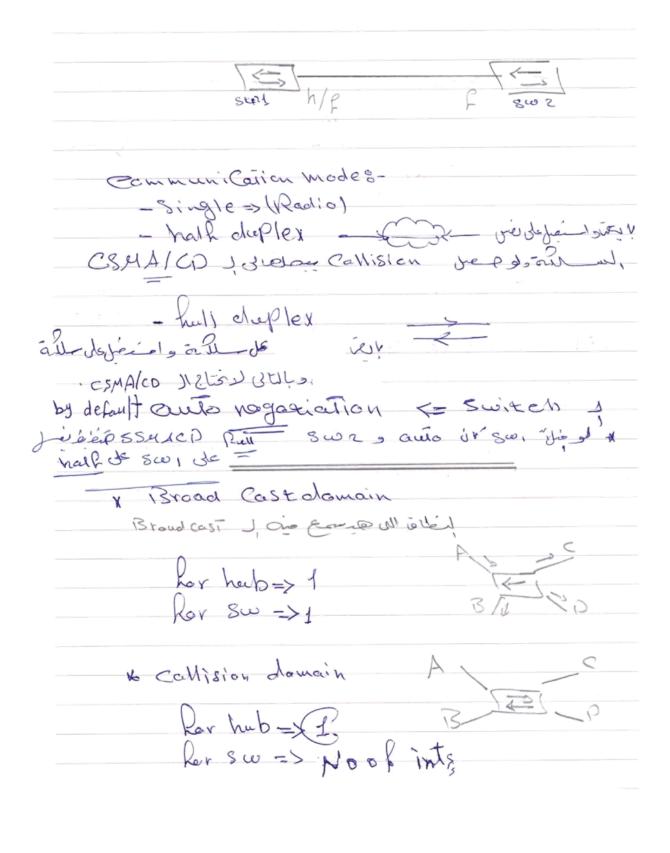
+ out-of-Band (OOB)

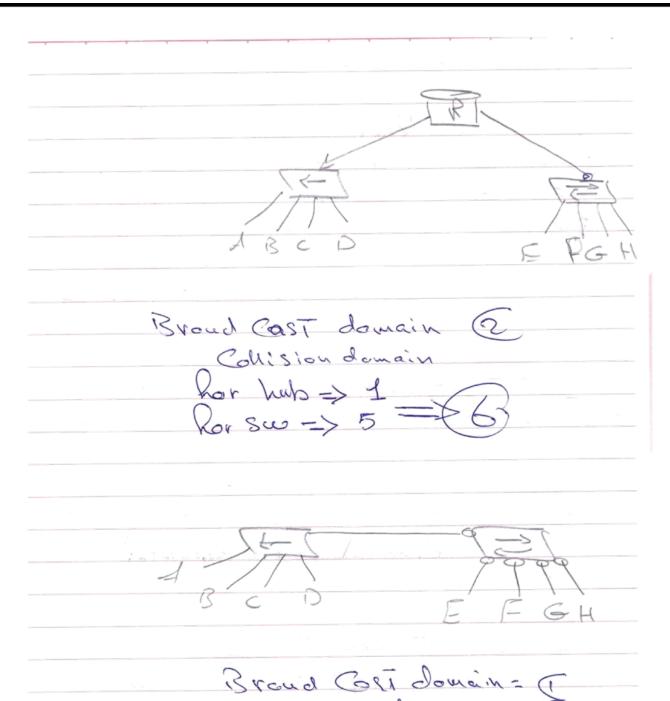
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Aux Connect Il del terminal emulator plants

+ link aggregation: issaller on It shill is about cloud tiles It was. 1 ie Conhiguration de la de Recommend /= Cisco i Pe iei, ind , Access Layer J viol i of 2 Core jue el i P Distrobution Jis * Scalability &- Hierarchical Waronk Can be expanded easily * Redundancy: at the Gre and distribution Level ensure Path availability. destination 1/ Source 1, isologio de Mois de Mi * Welwork Diameters. 15 aurce die de si vinda Data doie in MI, La destination. J. * what is the Converged network VoIP Ile It on traffic Il ele I de (5-5- and ell osbiveoural

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switch boot sequence:
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* olso Switch Jehi Plash J The jos of the Switch
Ethe VLAN data base B the Conhiguration hile.
* The Switch uses the NVRAM to Store two Egpes of hile
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	Config. TexT J. 5 Jes on boot de son
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a. N. Cay Pl	sh: Config text system: running-config
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Switch & Conhigetyl

Switch & Conhigetyl

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(Enfig-line) & Password

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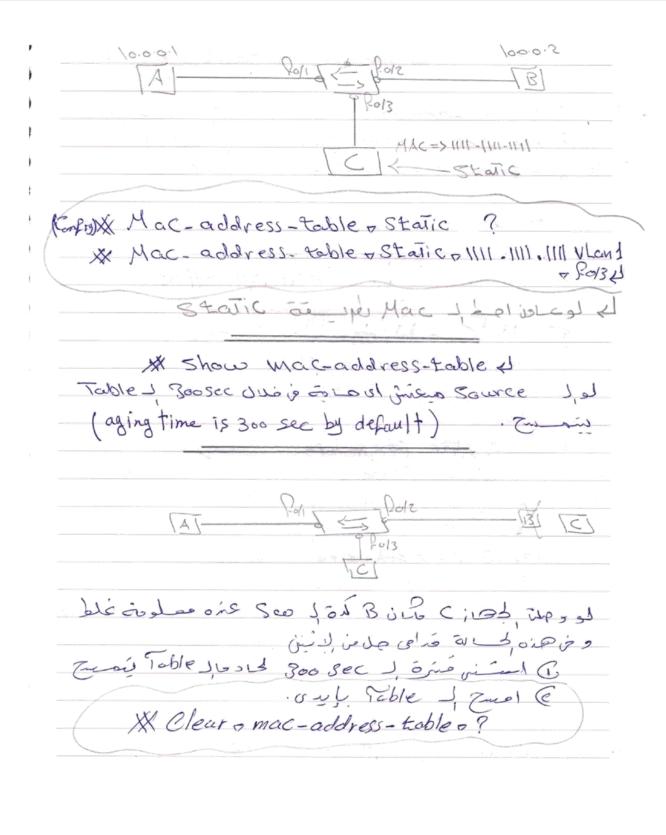
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55H => encry Pted data
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Ro(Config) XX line NEY OV4
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Kr (exit
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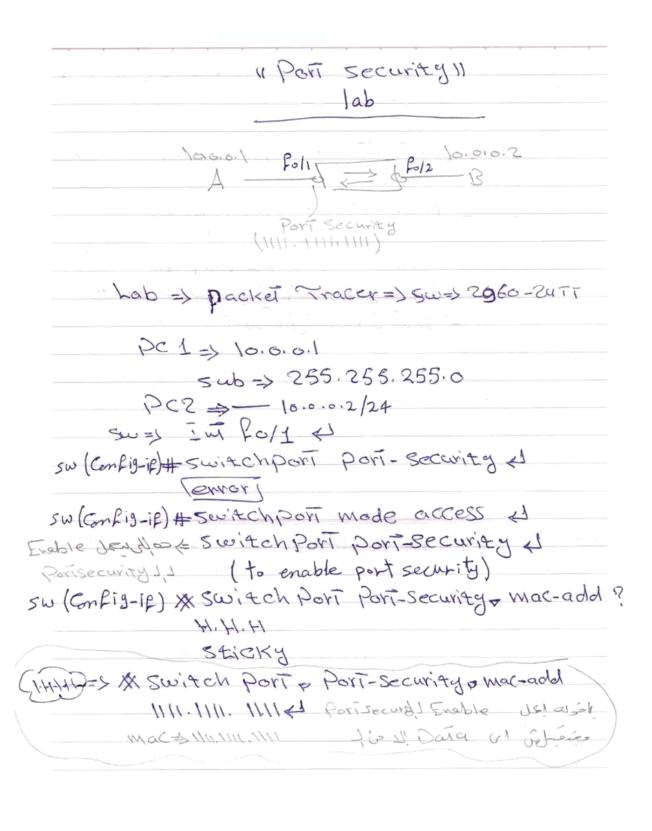


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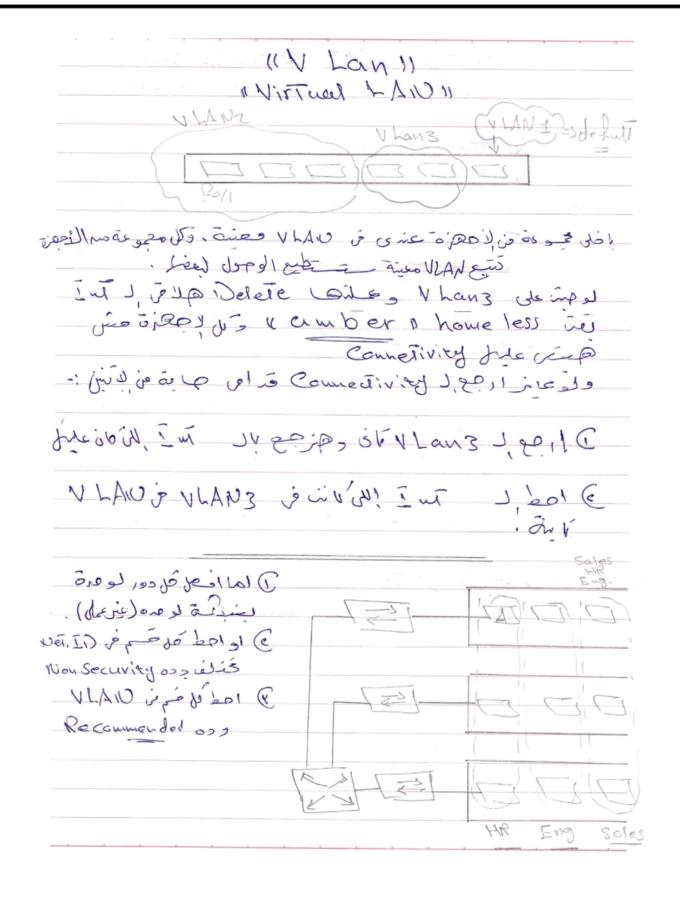
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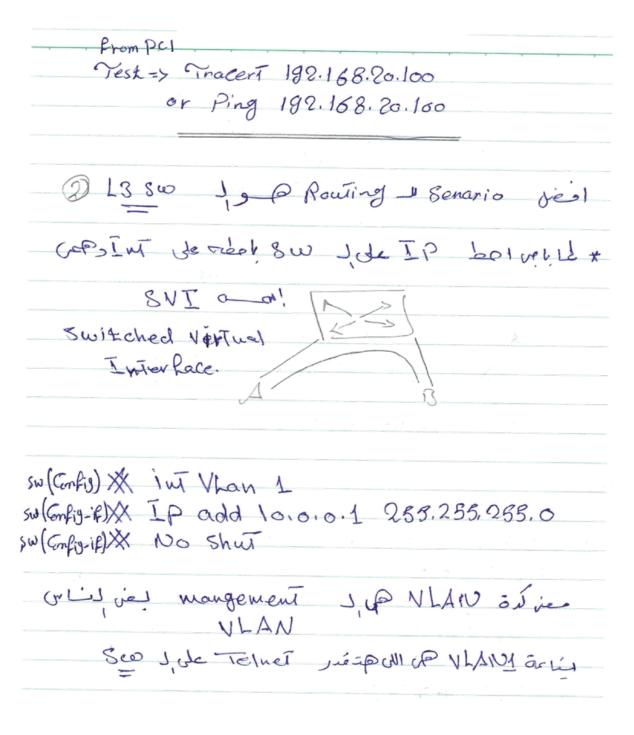
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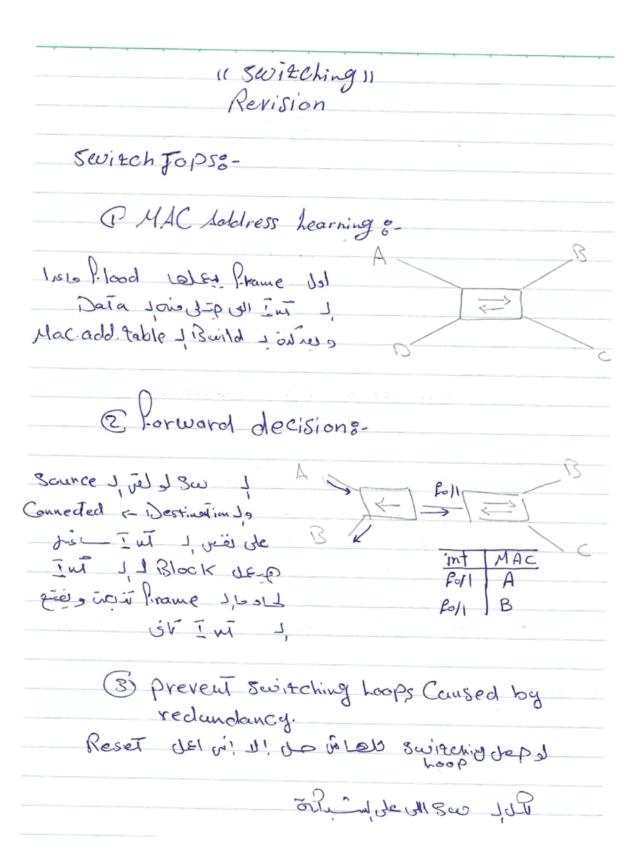
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· all VLANs are allowed through the trunk int bidefult , but we can specify specific VLANS

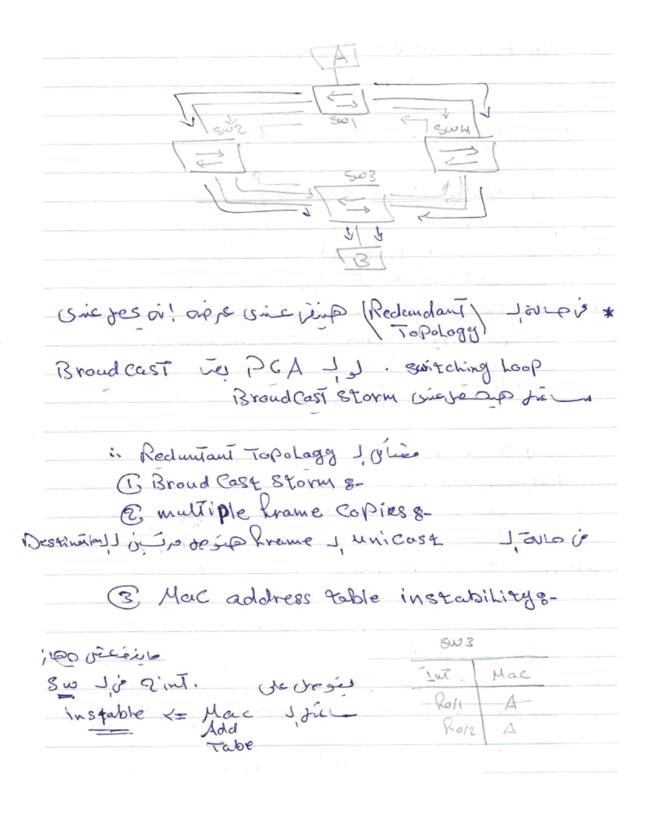
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* Router-on-a-stick
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Pl => IP => Submets => Coutway	
PC1 ⇒ 192.168.10.100/24 PC2 ⇒ 192.168 Jateway > 192.168.10.1 gateway > 192.168	



138w
Po/2
Folly Codd -
in VLANO IP add -
TW VLANZO
Ar
VLAW 10 When 30
192-168.10.0/24 192.168.20.0/24
in's Couliguration Jus 0100
* Sw(Conhig) * ip & routing (1
Rowling London Enable JEW
= 01
lab
Sw(Config) # int Vlan lo
5 6 (con is) 4 the old is a 11 acc 266 acc
Sw (Config-if) # ip add 192.168.10.1 255-255.255-0
sw(cenfig) # int Vlan 20
Sw (Gnfig-if) # ip add 192.168.20.1 255-255-2
Sw (Canfig) # Vlan 10,120
Sw (Config) # ip routing
Sw (Enfig) # int foll
Sw (Enfig-if) # switchport mode access
sw (config-if) # switchport access Vlan 10
Sw (Config) # int Ro/2
sw (config-if)# switchport mode access
sw (Enfig-if) # switchport access Vlan 20
*Routing is enabled on router but disabled on L3 Sw by default





STP Jam! Protocol one 8 w 1/4 de 3
* حِمْ الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل
577
5 Panning tree protocol
~ ^ ^
(* at Staniap) (R(P)
la l
Pone root bridge per reci Out of Sterred Suz
Welwork DIEI & Signal Mg+4)
Vasien Rosien
K bridge => Switch !!
13 ROVE 800 (19-19)
Swy Jasteth 3003
Consultation of the consul
@ one rootport per non-root bridge.
3 one designated port Per Segment
@ block all other.
root switch very we so in solo sw vis P.
BPDU Laurais de cine su do
13PDU " bridge project data unit!
Priority Mac add.
B) delatt=32768

Tie Jorgod te lecces en présip 800 Ju dol
Tie Jorgod te le deproprie Root J
Sur Jail ou l'inder a nois de l'respoire Priority J
se relace de priority J
Acadal. Jelvorp 800 J verp Root J > Mac J
add

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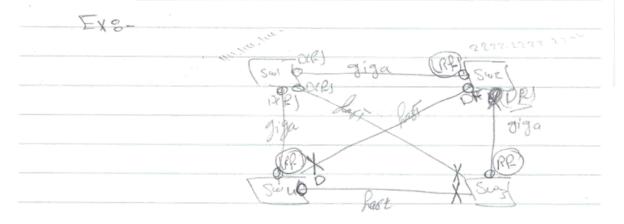
Designated forward Davi outo is very friend

egli pro oreio Data 1,000

pieces (non-root switch) verpointy sw Job @

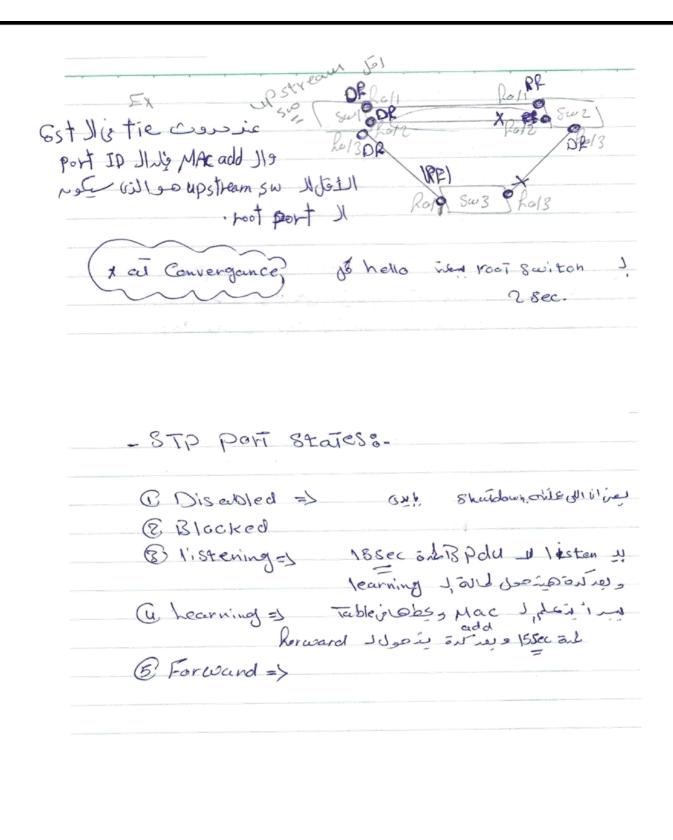
,	Link speed	COSTATEEF	
	100015	2	
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Logically down. Lagically down. Law! artois cups



Root) (leciline) (gl strue) 800 1 JB D(R) J

designated port Il drive la sir port



u	BD	1)(1	Timers	11
11	UF		1 IMERS	_11

A Hello simes

139 de halt 2 sec do inin

to Rovword delays. Jest popt 1 to war wisial 18 Sect 15 Sec- 30/2 horward I Blocked in

* Maximum age:-

= 10 x hello = 2x 10 = 20 Sec.

(* at change)

CIP voot bridge goes down ?-

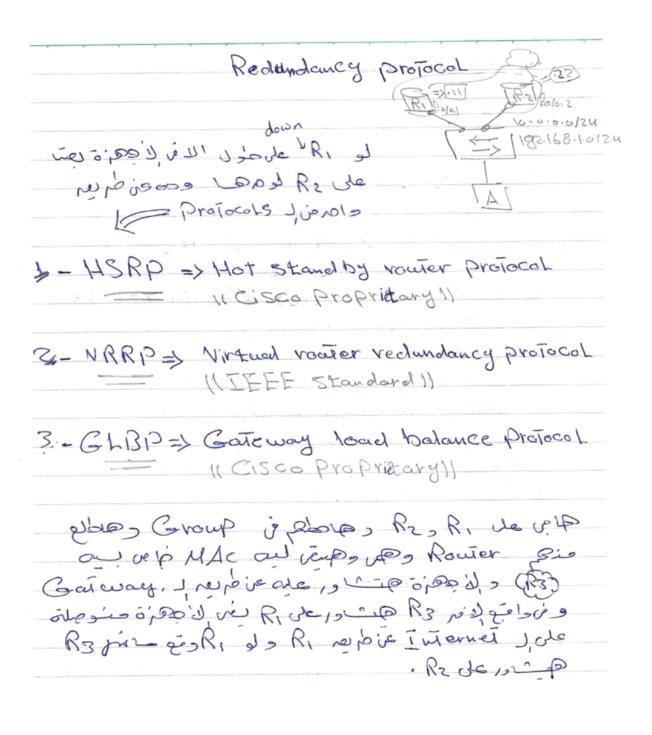
all other Switches go to blocking state Ror 20 Sec then -> go hor listening state for 13 sec then -> to learning Mac for 18 sec => 15+15+20=50 Sec

@ Ih any other charge happened

all vowers goes directly for 1:sting her 15 sec then => goes to learning hor 15 sec => 15 + 15 = 30 sec.

Leebs-	ડહ્યાં .		w2
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	& Spanning -		
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and the second s			
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SWI (Config) X 5Par	ming - tree - Vla	not de STP	1) Enable (EN)
Swi(Config) X 8Pani	29-tree + VLam 5 +	001 ?	Arana
SWI (Config) * "	<i>" "</i>	" Primary	
Swl * Show	e & Spanning to	ree U	
4		Preiority 14	هادتی انه حا
	crements of 4096		
* spann	ing - tree - Whom of	priority & 40	9 6)
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PVST+ > suppor	ts ISL leas	I Vlan de no	bis 570 80
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STP enhancement :- Eti_5
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* No shuldown 4
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elil I in the en words with the sport fast I disable for int I shi the BPDU result in I lile
+ RSTP => rapid - STP
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- STD => Blocking => listing => Learning = Parward
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- RSTP=> 1Discording=> learning=> Corword
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RSTP.
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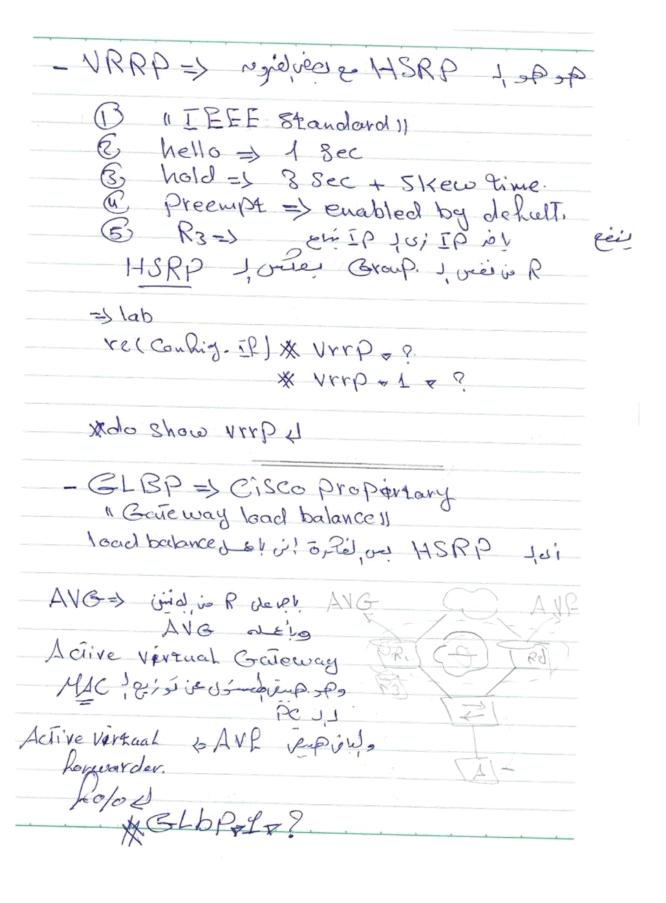


Labe 1850 de respirable de l'ye resembre 121, viens
GNS => Run as administrator
192.1681.11/24 R1 /Polo (R3) Polo (R3) Polo (R3)
Cloud
vi (Conhig)#f-c/o21
\$ Ip add 192.168.1.11 285.285.285.6 d
12 (Conhig 1 m ho/o d) A IP add 192.168. 1.22 255.255.255.0 d) No struid
* Stand by v 1 o ? iparolo Grove & Stand by v 1 o IP 192.168.1.33 & The IP of the
virtual router.

re(Conhig) Int holo * Standby = 1 = IP 198.168.1.33 d Vil Couning Ipline VEY ONH & * Pass 123 4 * login U V21 Conhig Jaline Viey 004 4 X Pass 123 d X login 4 PC=15 Cmd => Telnet = 198.168.1.33 Active. Jose in de Ry de jou air volte Ping + 192-168.1.33 = - 20 * RI (Coulig-Ih) #8 hur down & que por pos de los de los Ping isus Active ie du se Rz de cétali

39 Standby 221 & Active vent R of =
Active. vent of year, We down P. J. Laive Jose J. Ward of the priority of the
TOTAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY
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rex Show Standby 4
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hold sime=s lo sec
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Preemption disabled

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× 8	Landby v 1 x Priority 150
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* In range Folo V-V3
* Shuldown * Channel- Project of
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2 Channel Projocal une
- 010 => (hard Ede eth channel) I'm décle cou ine
-LACPIIlink aggregation Projocal 11 Auto suggestion
- PAGP (Pori aggrecation Project) Listo Proprietary habs-
Swelconkig-il range) & Channel-group of omode?
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PAGP -> auto = passive -> clesivable = laive.
* Channel-group of o Mode of W
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Lelp, 1 pid office de del wireless Tech.

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clata Pormat	elearicityhighi	Radio waves
	(coire less	70801099 11

Ad-hoc (IBSS) infrast ructure

Independent basic service set.

Basic service Extended

Set service

ene Access point set

1-more than one secoss point.

Beacon frame - D Rooming asey, a Pielo sé vo l'overlap l'aver joint 10-115% in Service Sei => voli aris de Conlig. dei Beacon Dar, Lyane de Broud Casi De in s Grame Security Jos de élis montes Recommended Beacon Frame. J.J. Disable dels 802.11 (2.4 GHZ - 1,2 Mbps) 802.11a(5GHZ-54Mbps) 802.11 b (2.46HZ-112,5,11A6PS) Laspreed spectrum 802.11G (7.4GHZ - 54MbPS) DIG => Camparable de l'action

CSMA/CA=>
La Callision avoidance
Freq. de ise repose Callisian Junione Freq de démes
Bluetooth => V1 => 2.uGHZ-> low IM biDS > V2-> 2.uGHZ-> 35m-> 2MbPS
b>246HZ->35m->24bPG
wireless signal attenuations-
-interference
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- interference - environ mental variables and length - antenna type and length
Wireless Sequrity 8-
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