

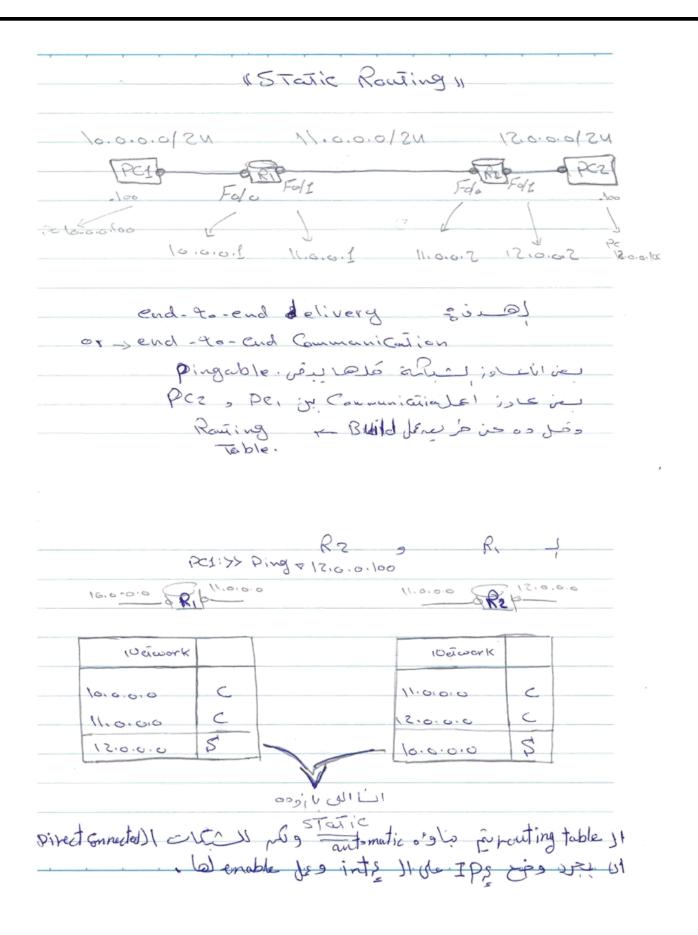
Routing protocols

papers
Written by:
Eng.

Amgad M. Mesallam
Edited by:
Eng. Abeer Hosni

	"Routing"
Destination uni	reachable => 18 de Ping y vive
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Requisi timed	out = Weicork) wei is it de Ping v ies
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	routing table ship respons on is
	Rowling table
ifie	ie vie
Static	Dynamic
	11 Rowing Praison
200	KP65 R3 128Kbps
A	56Kbps Fre
K bps	TRAI OCC RSI WAR
Ponting Joseph Route	er Jaerpoise Routing 1
	Table
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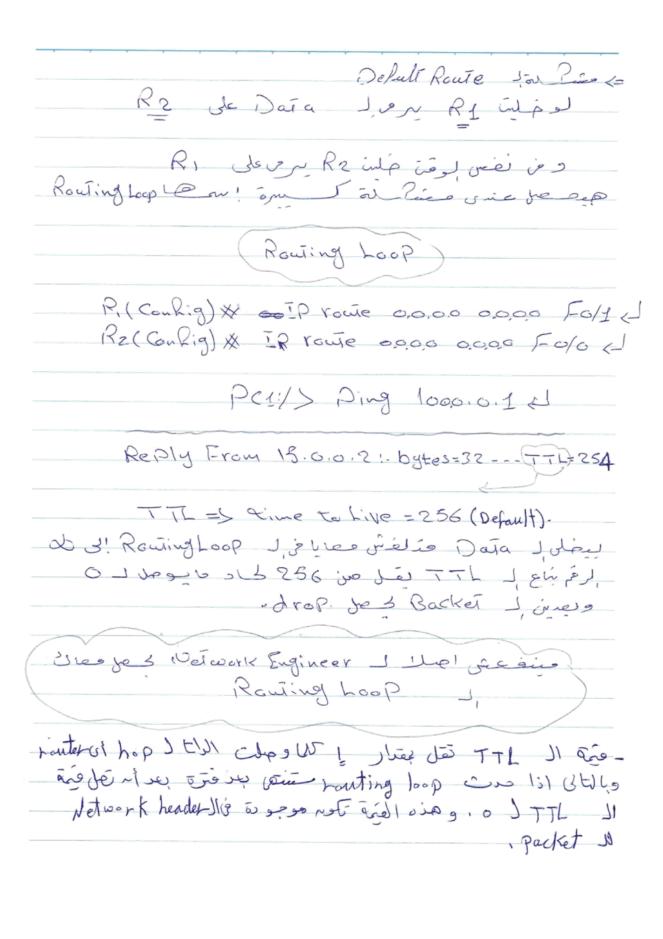
Static Roming tables de Config. alexaditi
Dinamic pioninis STUTIC pried 1:00! S Router Jule de 11 Leure
Statice in de Router 11 de 1 Router Jule Load Julier respersable principal de 1
when there's only one Bath From Source to destination. in also we is a bisarior of Source Destination II Source
Desinesion.) Source) in the interior
static Routing: Re Commended when there's only one path from src to dest as its impact on router resources (RAM & Processor) is
Dynamic Routing. Recommended when there's multiple paths from src to destrand its impact on router resources is higher than static routing.

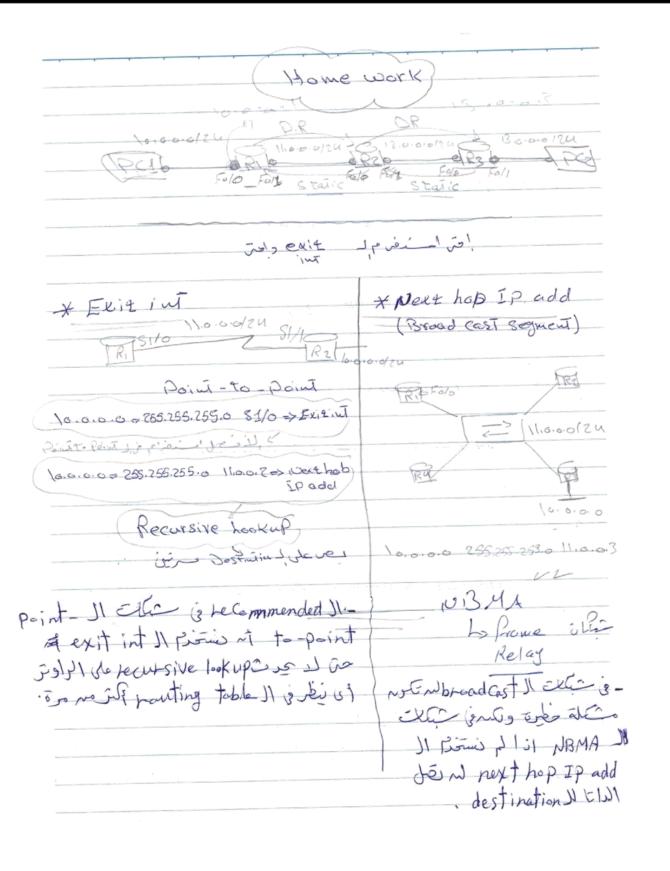


Destination unreachable=>
sestination " the
Regulat timed out => Destination / 1 de, Ping)
(no echo reply) En one is?
Labe- Backer Tracer
PC12 C.O. Cross over GRapfolt
PC12 C.O.
Routers, PC, injurfaces.
@ piret connected NRawing Table Land Rowers J.
@ direct connected NRouting Table Land Routers J.
YIX Show IP YouTe of Routing togital!
Cmd = Spalliping = 18 0,0,100 d
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= whit Interface I so'lls!
of F0/1.
Next hop IP add. 20191
Router

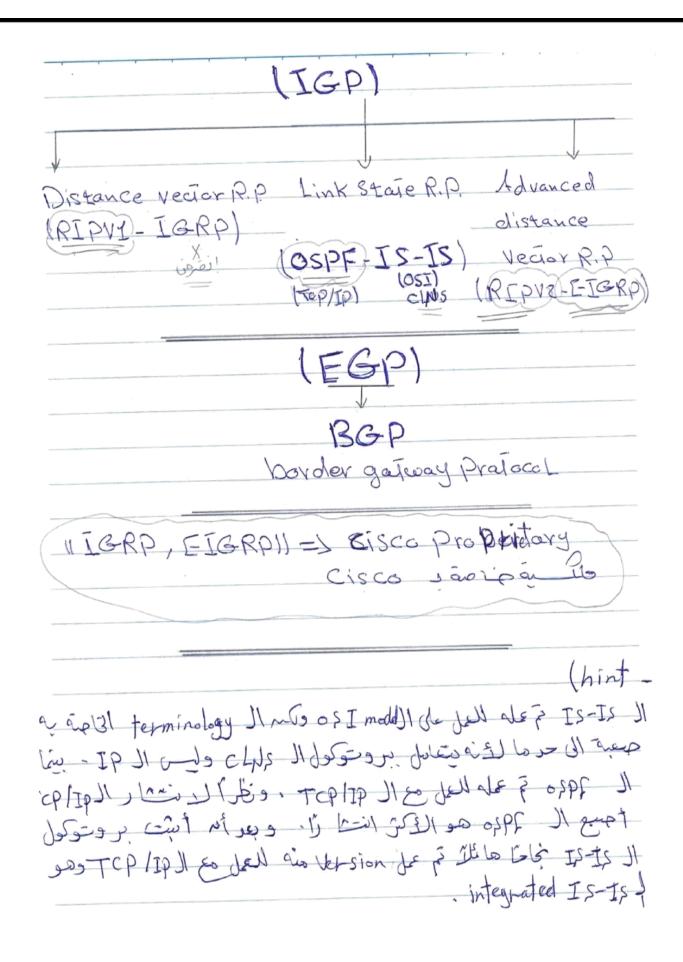
R. (Cenfig) * IP = Rouse = 12.0,0,0 = 255.255255.0
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Or 11.0.0.2
per: > ping 12.6.6. 100 E regnes in albi and I'm
R2 (Canfig) X IP = Rowie + 10,000 + 255,255,255,0-> [-ofo]
Courser Jew In John IP L
Now the whole network is pringable
r. X show a IP - route &
=>(after Break) <= 16.0.0.0/24
* Defut Route*
100.0thu 20.0 124 0R2 b 12.00.0/2
PCI Folo lot Fold Pcz)
5/ /2 13000/14
2 3 500/14
<u> </u>
Rowling Ji Destination in the packet is
Table Defett Router I and bien Router of
Rougings -ic = Po Router J. Destination Lows
Table 1 R2
Labe- R. (Config) XIP = rowe = 00.00 = 0.0.00
= > Fe/I
L> 11.0.0.2 \(\).
routing 1/18 50 go is packet abo 15/ 59/11 Adefault route il solo
routing) is some packet alog is solvent default route is solvent pocket is route is some packet is route is solvent with table
وغالبًا هِم عله على الراوتر الذي يوبطن بلا جولا.

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	and de gra air oi! Router Jon ap 1 is house
	est liggist stabist of who Test. I recion so
	. ofthe significant of the signi
	Re (Config) X Into Loopback of
	LO-2 U78U6U72 Loap back Imerrace
Mr.	1 ail / 5 / 10/11 -
رهارء	Flexibility X IM - Loopback 13d
int?	=> State UP/UP
	3 3 2 3 7 9 7
,	onles obspilés bi! Il up/up au o By delute #
	Shuldown
	R2(Enfig-if) × IP add 13.0.0.2 = 255.255.265.0d
	R2 (Config) # INT Loopback 14 &
	R2(6nf19-ip) # EP (4.0.0.2 - 3
	R2 (config) # In Loopback 15 d
	R2 (Snfig-if) # IP - 15.662 - 2)
	R2 (ont 19-15) # = 1
	R2 (Enfigip) X Do show IP IN brief
	R2(Enfigip)* Do show IP Rowie d
	tology to wilcop back intology onested is
	ry × . ale direct connected is
	VI ((conlig) * IP route 0.000 = 0.0.00
	6 11.0.0.2xl
	Lo Dert hop Ip add.
	Ping => 13 5 14 5 15
	The entire network is now pingable
	Rt # Show ip rante Sate way of last resort to reach 0.0-0-do is 11-0-0-2
	Sate way of lost resort to reach 0.0-0-do 15 11-0-0-2

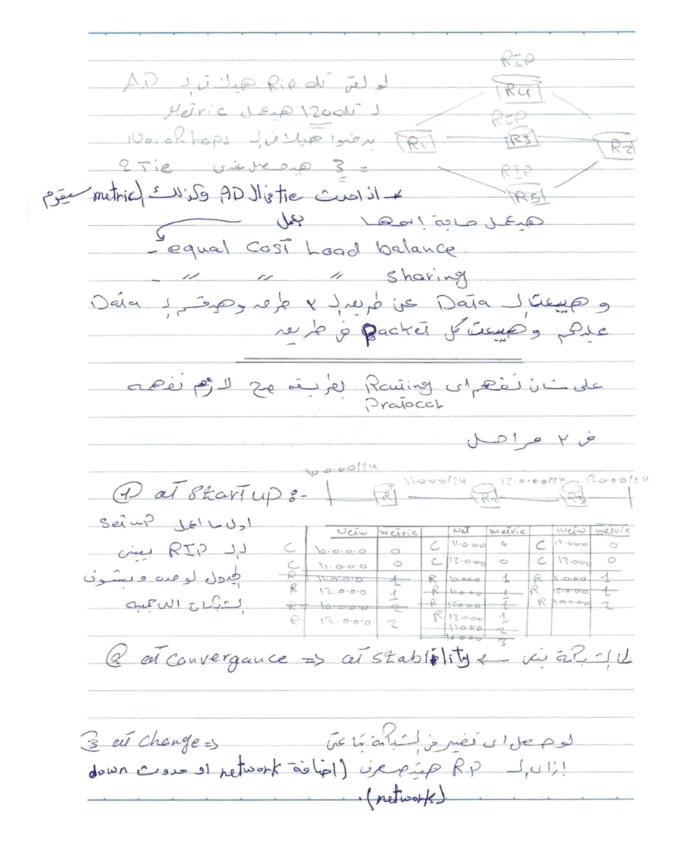




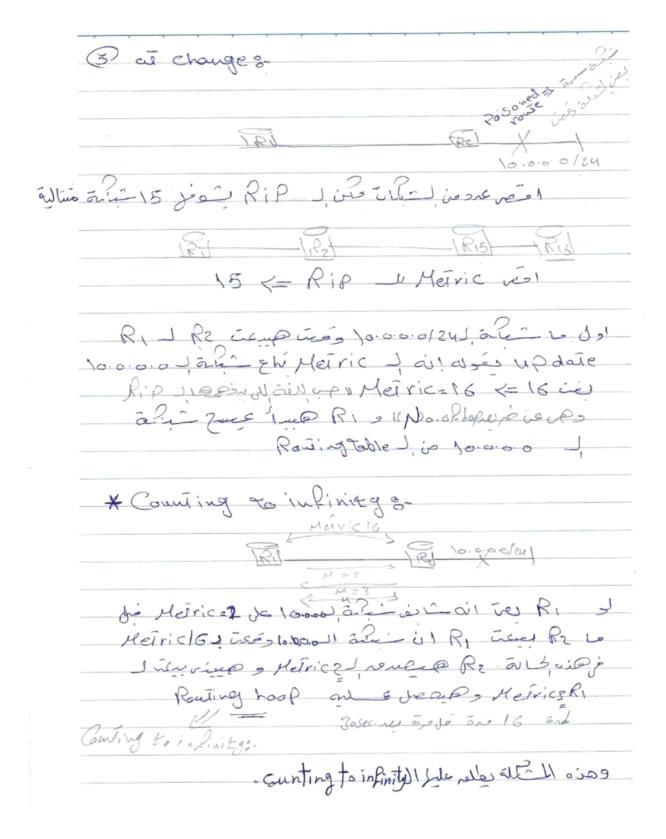
(Rewing Project)		
(Rewing Protect)		
* Rowed Pratocol=> a== idesized (IPV4-IPV6-IPX-ATP)		
* Routing Protocol = 2 00 0 1 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00		
Destination II Rowled Praised Jase will a P (RIPVI - RIPV2-IGRP-OSPF EIGRP-BGP)		
Rawing Protocol		
IGP EGP		
Interior gateway Protocol Protocol		
(Hin) Luionamous system jeintpleit		
- a Collection of devices under the Same administratorive authority		
Authomous syrran & CI FI FI CI FI		



	Distance ve	edor R.D.	
	aive Distance	ility 1) is some	
R.D	1.0.	OSHE (16)	and the second
Connected. Static EIGRP(internal) IGRP OSPT- RIPVIIVE	100 100 100 100 100	RIPOS RIPOS RUI - FR	TOO.
Les Milianos Par La Santa Roma de Santa de Santa de Santa de la company de la la company de la compa			
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Daja J. Meir ve Destance de cid el e BW)	PIP GIP I. A.D I. A.	EN 806 FRE	marrie-3
- 12 N 0 0 150	- i do 6/0	201 11011 20 1000	0

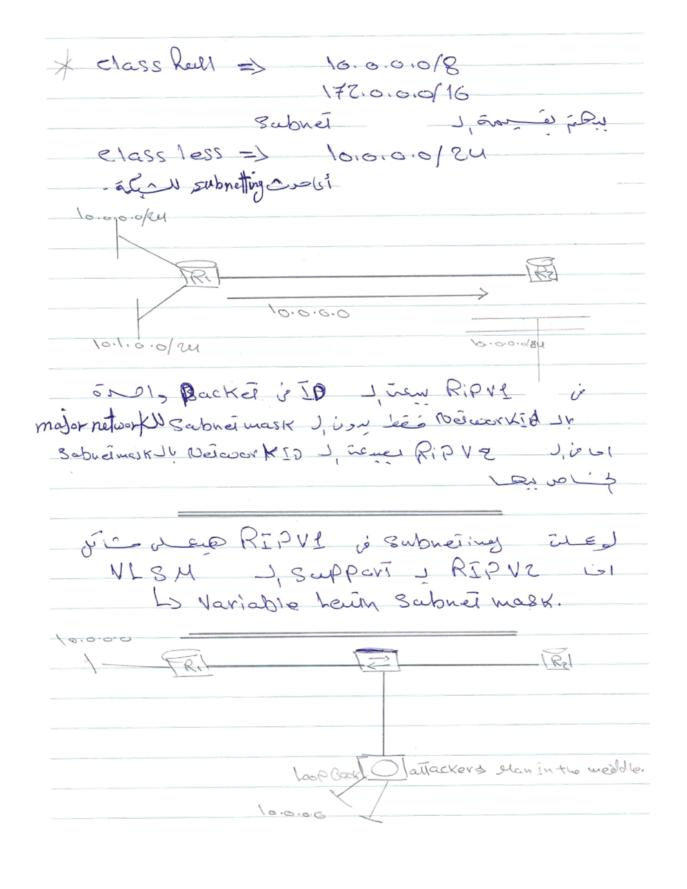


@ at Convergance: CRIPVINBroud Casts Pall 6	RIPVI Wie is in a 2 sec
@ RIPYZ=> Multicasts full Using the Multicast	Rowling cable every 30 Sec.
3 LGRP=> broad Casi Kull	Rawling table every go Sec.
encabsulation, and being nod	el Loyer Fillie Ri?
5 Packers I Panie 25 in	Jestos (cie vie die)
	reis in possedé ine
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IGRP -> ovinoiel	Sosec. b ican



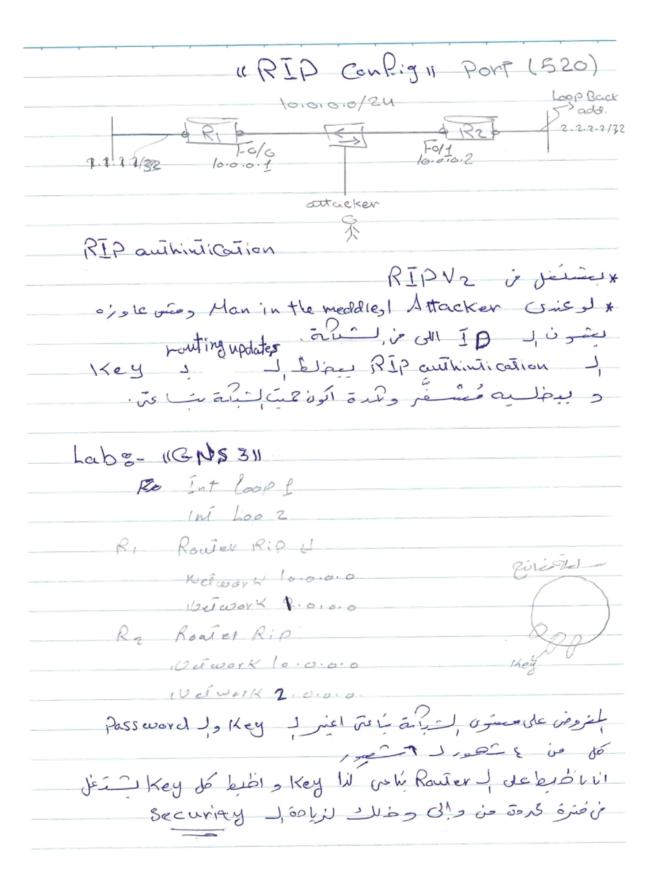
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Routing table orps a somewhat	D 3" 0 Noosen
	Ray X
- hold down timer	Redardant To Pology
Metriclorial Ri Lodol - Mor	e than one Park horm
Freez abilders	Source to destination
hold down timer Lan! and	- high availability.
Bydeholi = 180 Sec.	
Meiric 16 the aluch	Jé 18080 04000
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	ما بنصد ان معالم
CALL S BIN RO WINGE	1 per porte R. 9
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town out reven it is new histh Wail	3 april de R2 no R2 de
L R X	P* (Port 520)
Rowling Inh	
RIP V1	PTD V2
KTLAT	1117
* Broud Cast updates	* MultiCasT updates(224.00.9))
,	(224.0.0.g)
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4 Class Kull	* class less
0 - 14 - 0 - 112 - 1	~ ~ ~ \ulen
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* Doesnit sufferi authinication	A Sufforts awhili calion.



Network routing updates der juste, de beeder = key jablige isté à Simpire i s'i à l'es Re des Royler de 5 calability

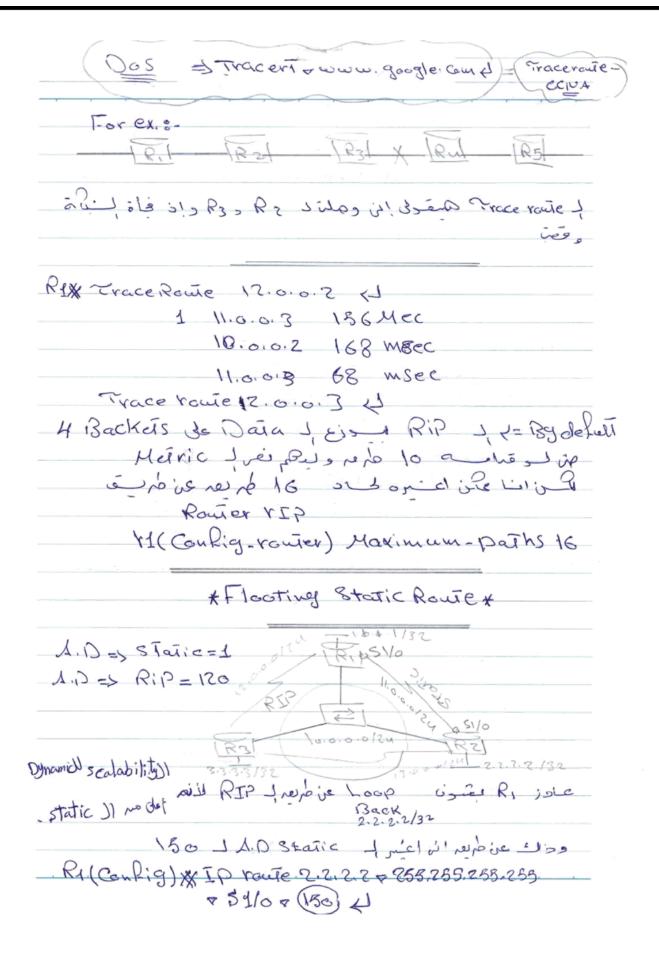
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Je 1015 is Password J. Lilling and
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capital a impôrmal a la lid jeal
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Y1 (Config- Key Chain-Key) X INT o FO/O
r1(Config-IF) X IP rip 2? U
MI (Centig -IF) IP rip authinitiation ?
100= 4d5) # IPriPaulninijalion Key-chain TEST
IP rip authinitication mode ?
11 11 11 TexTL
Do show IP voule=> ceephinlesto
Re jourge to istale
12 ripavinariavien -> Md5
John TP RIPA
-: Key Ildeid 2 modes 2002 -
1) text -> Key is exchanged clear text (Key ID doesn't
have to be the same on the 2 houters)
2 MD5 -> Key is exchanged enchypted Using MD5 (Key ID have to

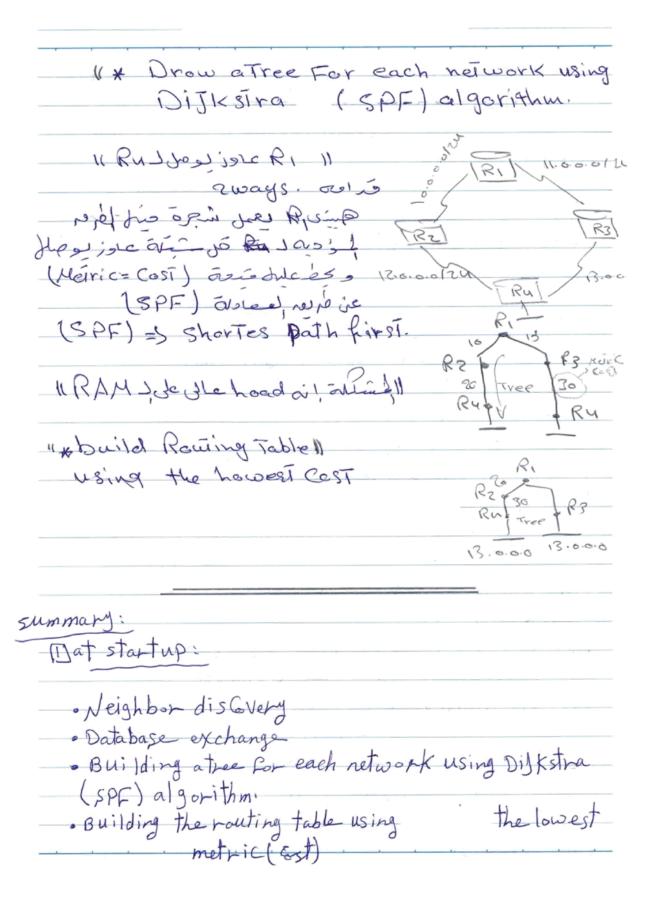
Rz and	هٔ واف عهٔ و ما مرضش	Rind
Rz & debug IP		al Pert
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**	Key-string	centy
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Md5 X	XIP RIP authi	Micarian Key-Chan Terry Mode TexTX
& Show Is	Rowied	
V NO ZP RIP au	Annala Cala a St. Annala St.	
[R]	15/0.0.0/50	
* How to build	R. T. « 5	olean el 11
- The Longest Pr	D. FOR THE	No 10.0.0.0/2U R2P
- The Lowest Me equal Cost Load	sivie	Folo Folt

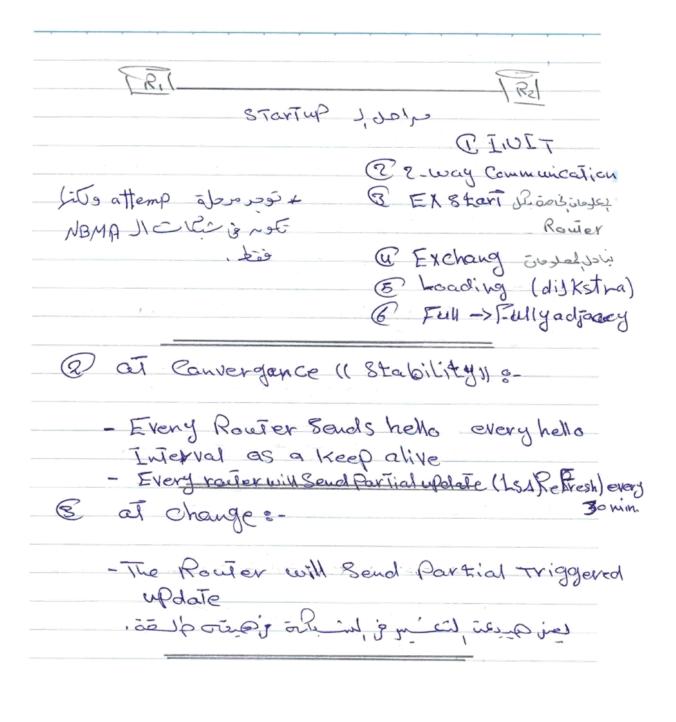
Laber 1	R => Fo/1 => IP add 11.0.0.1/24 ()
	Router RiP U
	veiwork 11.0.0.0
	Rz=15010=> IP add 12.0.0.2/24d
	Router rip W
	Weiwork 12.0.0.04
	R3=> F0/6 IP add => 11.6.0.3/24
	Fo/1 IP add = 512.0.0.3124
	100 sheaft
	Rower VIP 4
	Version 2 W
	10ejwork 11.0.0.04
	10 etwork 12.0.0.0xl
	R1 => Show IP routed R.T fightible
	R 12.0.00 Via 10.003, FOIL [120]
	Ding 12.010.2
	Ping 12.6.0.3
	Traceroute => Ping Jail



Link state R.P
على شان نفه و لا زم على ٢ در اهل
Pat Startup hello (RIO+) 8 1/0 RI /32 /w RZ Fort * INDIT State RZ 11.0.0.0 * Z-way Communication
Backet Transi RI (a) En as as as as at start up (RID+) Chop lais Hello Com! 7 Router Jan 30:0; hello Jusino R2 onels 1010 Ellip onels IINIT State 112 Janos cere 2010 R. Joseph R. Jusinos 11 R2 II ordin RID J. R2 Jash sae in RID J. Olip Packet J. Piero 2 Routers Johns one is as his packet Jo! cisho 2 Routers Johns 12-way Communication II come Weighbor discovery
((* Weighbor discovery))
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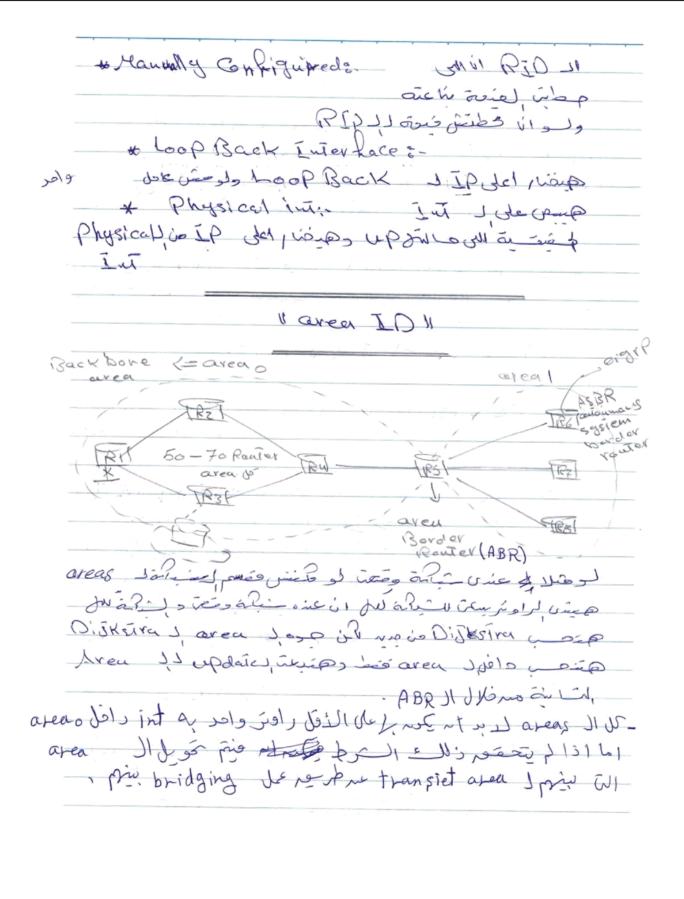
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neighbors) s	Point to point I The Glado
	+ 1 - 1/4 - 1
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3	
Dead interval	= 4 x hello interval by defaut
a crathing	= 4 x hello interval by default
	واصر للانسيل
@ areu 10.	
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	packet wints it field () etabase exchange
Find 7 10/20 9	icu R J Backer ise one (- LSA
	the clab wo ealing
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1.0.0.0	up
	aoberne Ros Rospiers
Las Lin	Ir State data Base
CVISO Raula	Usfo ich over in LSA Jose
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2011	LSA RI
501MC (1-1 01 10-	
Sync versois les	
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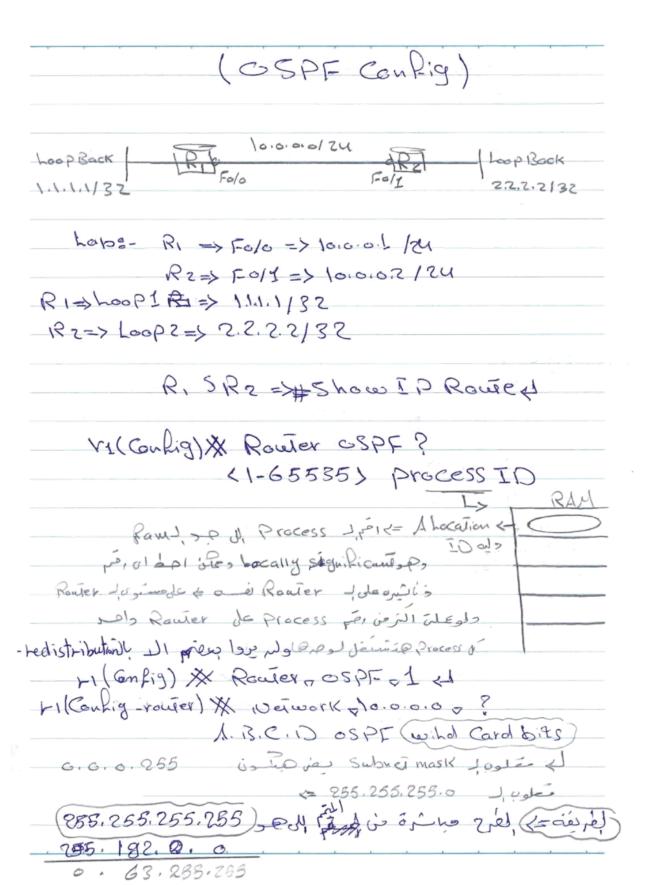




hellos (012 P subnet mask hello Imerval Dead Interval authentication periority designated Rower (1)R1 - 11 11 Backup designated Router (BDR) area ID 11 OSPF11 11 3 Pen Shortest Path First 11 Ly open source code at one Hawawi - Cisco | Vendor of de jai fam s - سمن ای سیات خراری له انواع من است قان NBMA Broad CasT Point-to-Point RIT - RZJLSA TELDRI Tru RI JII II RZ LSA is Caly verip R JOS - hellow judenval JoSec Halliadd the BDRs ORJ - Dead H=uxh DR-10 (224.0.0.6) hellow Basec = UO Sec are sh' All R II very Al Drad = 170 Sec (224.0.0.B) de

Broad Caste-
- hello :- Muli; casTadd Jeinin (224.0.0.5)
- hello Interval = 10 Sec
- Dead Interval = Uxhello = 40 Sec
ما نا بندسته Dead المعنى hello المرتبذ عان بندنسته Dead المعنى hello المناسبة كالمناسبة المناسبة المن
=> how to elect the DR3-
By defented on the highest Priority (0->255) Rowier June 1 Priority (0->255) Rowier June 1 Priority Janier Janie
Defut I de alle = Privity Jis Tie de pol x
(8=> The Rower with the higher RID (32-bit)
* Manually Conkiguind * He highest IP of Loop Backint * He highest IP of Loop Backint * M. M. M. of enable physical int. of . opps process II can preside all of





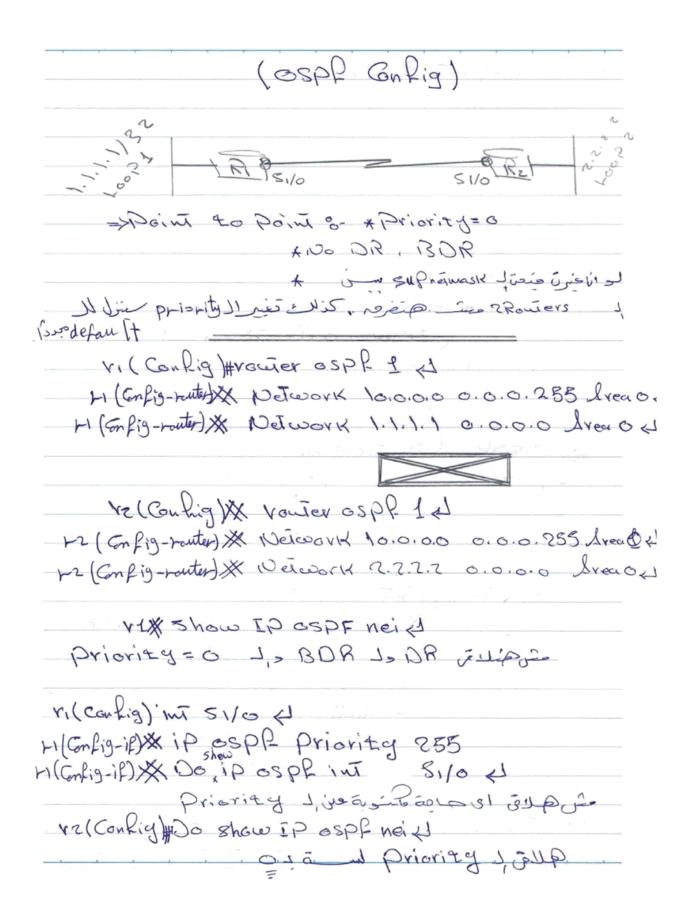
	1 => Do check ? wild card 1 => Don't check.] = olies
	Modale neup ises Rouser 1, i Lande vienier.
بمر	is in visid. is a land of the constant los of
ت ال	off Nenable de EN is mes. wild cord 11 file
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	or 1.1.1.1 0.0.0.0 avea
	Rz => Rowier OSPF 1 area ingless
	seveler.
	Detecork 10.0.0.0 0.0.0.255 area
	Border Weiswork 2,2,2,2 0,0.0.0 areas
	Rewlex
	ac NT
	OSPF & John
	Gas Rawling table -
	@ => Neighbors Table ~
-	3 -> Daia base table
	(to Pology table)
r157	# show ID OSPF Neighbord

es de faille 8 16 sesona 7980.
Meighbor ID = UILE EM RID 1 Address = UILE EM IP 1
RIX Show IP Rowied RIX Show IP Connected / Static/ RIP/OSPF
Je in Aven joses à de l'alies con R Jose (O) Jose Men ju Inter aven ("O » IA) 6,5 ailis
troubleshorting vert vert J, essi (1)! vielis virilio eubneinask J, mil 1 & C or (Coulig) * int Poro
(Config-if) * IP add 10.0.0.1 285.255.255 852 d) => " Neighbor down 11* polyler Subnet Hask Jr. 21 Neighbor 15- 12- 12- 12-
de ortions unidos le la de la debug 1,01 + 11 Processor de l'apré in oir de pie li ci le de
odj evens. Debug is not recommended in production area in production area in
* u all & sub mask I deply int I cisdo of
Mismaich hells parameters.

-	V1X Show IP GSPP interface. Fo/o
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	Mebug IP aspl everys & in sie hollo Jusis is as a defult free of the consideral
	decises soft & in Rolo decises soft & wo ip ospl hollo-interval &! defeate. J.
	HI (Gnfig-if) * EP OSPR dead-injevval =?

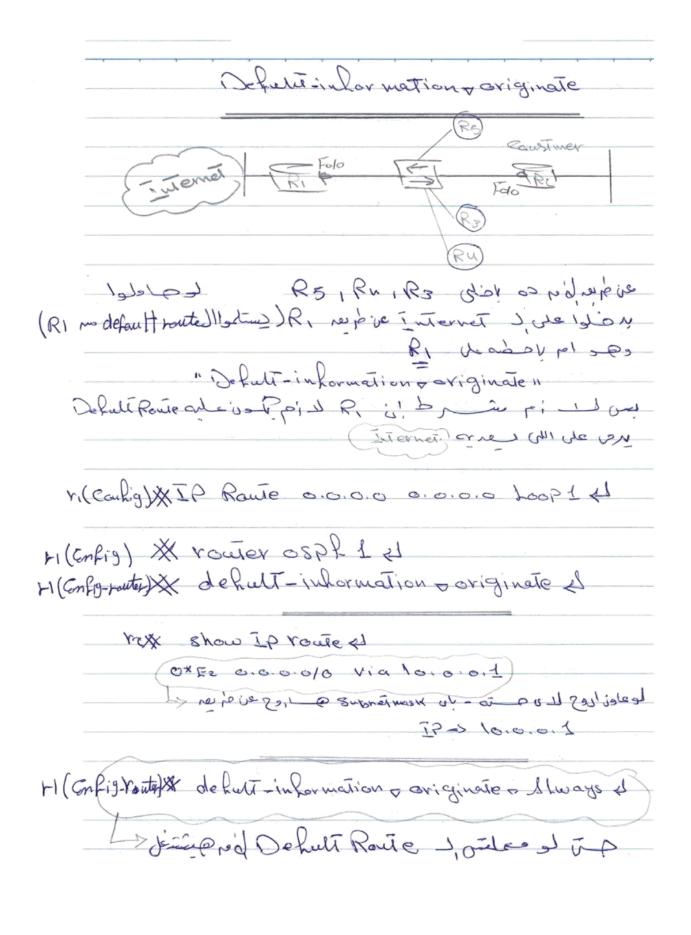
Rex show ID OSPR Neighbor
DR JOR RI doi de prioring Juil d'a'il
Per Int Level , em Priories J. (ORather Ba)
10001 X 7 7 7 8 000 11
LIGHTINE IP OSP Priority 50
DR 1, pries. PRe ori
دو ه ځ
C ReLoad Re
DR. Japana Rz perlode Ri Just
@ Reset IP OSPR Process. R. DR
R2X Clear IP OSPS Process.
RISRIJOE RU Brainer. (R3)
Ru (13)
R2-5, 100 IP GSPR Periority W)
=S Clear IP OSPR process
defult. I a Eo logé 20,1 il-de
E) = hur down In
and no shardown again.
consort cos DRothers II me election consor as +
BDR JI DR JI Feset

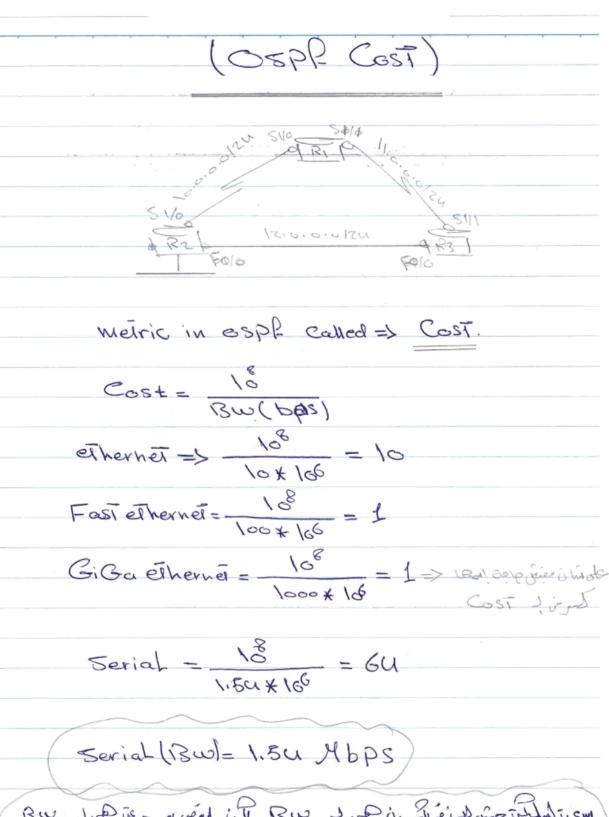
AID Manally Conhigured :- => 3.3.3.3 4 4- 20 L. J. 11718 5811 Router Jose de mices r. (Conhightrouter off) ri (Conhig - vouter) # router - id 3.3.3.3.0 Reload or clear ip osph process. unt lebecpissi RIP Javis feet X Show iP GSPL nei A 12-5 Clear IP-080P Process N BOR OSPR 2-way DRother R3,R4# Show ip ospf Deighbors ATI 2-way like (3) cies DRothers Il mias Mell + wilchel K allah end ele wilcher IC AZI se ser tosib.



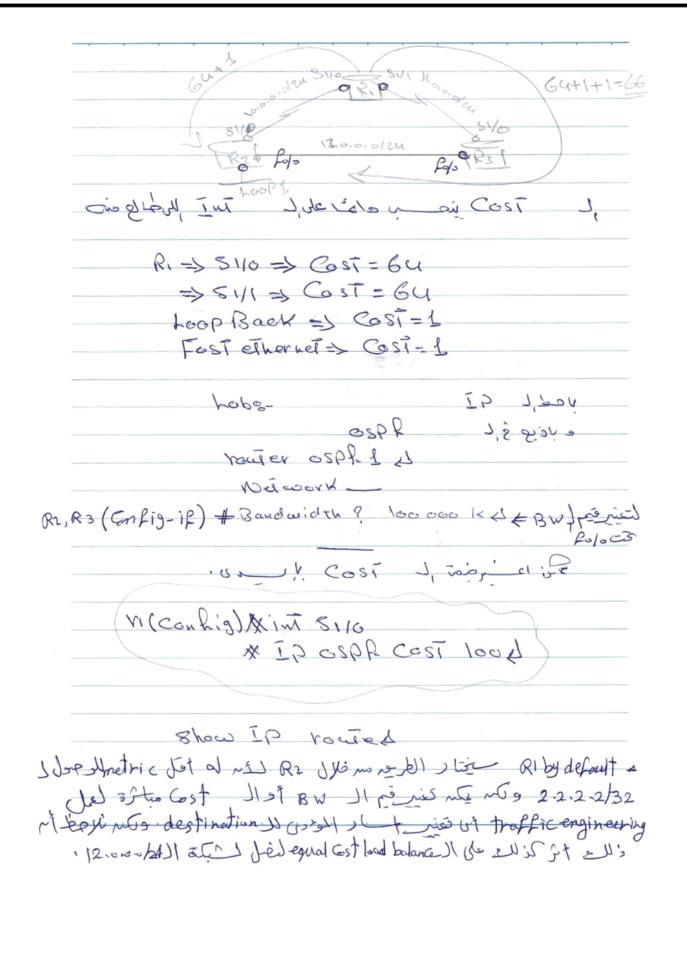
re (Config) int SHOW
X Ip add 10.0.0.1 255,255,255,2544
علاقی الشی هم وقعت و بعدی رجعت الله علی تای
ce a d
Point to point ali is our wide
hello injerval I, do check & En
Jes Dead interval
· Subnet mask Jule check a Engine
(CSPP authintication)
16.0.0.0/2U
R. 181/0 Sy R2
=> OSPR Authinication
- hell (Type o) - elear Text (Type 1)
- elear Text (Type 1)
MOS (Typez)
r, (Cankig) int 510 rd
Key 1,000 = X ip ospf authinication-Key occio
X ip aspl authentication ~? N
- wasage-digest
- Nell
- <cr> => clear Text.</cr>
el función de son de son de la serio del la serio de la serio dela serio dela serio dela serio de la serio dela serio de la serio dela serio
4 Rz
HI (Enlig-if) # ip of pf authentication case sensitive
ip opp authentication-key CCNA

R2 X Debug IP OSPP adi de serviliade
eque es i y ami si miliarità du l'improvention de l'amont de l'amo
Type 1 = 1 Clear Text
Type=1 Null
Typer=> MD5
(R2 X U all) => Debug -iosol
Rz (conkig) 30/0 N
Rz (Enfig-if) XX ip osph authorication-Key CCIDAN
clear Text <= X IP OSPR authinitication of
R, (Conhig) # S, 10 (MD5)) re militial & NO IP authintication - Key CCIDAL
Podesienó * NO IP OSPP ominimiarion de
1x Cowlig + 1 Md5 Mode. I milio Ende
x service & Password * IP anti OSPR autimication message-digest
-encryption () XIP osph message-digesT-Keyoto MdS=ccos
Ret debug I,2 osph adj d
Rex ulud
Rz(Conhig #5,10 d
X No IP animidication - Key CONA
X No IP OSPR authinication A
X I? OSP !- authinication & message-digest
Me ip asof and message-digast-Key to 1465-1004
hint) clear text outh and MDS outh is not compitable with each other.
win each sper





Bu jobier noës it Bu jobie lije is on willing ism Enterhace jostes de conti Beo jos or ortilis & BW is a Enfighted Value.



Advanced distance Vector Project	
Rowling Protocol	
* Hyprid Balanced R.P Distance vector 1, Link Staie vectorio vece iolo Il by ail illip, CSPR , RIP , is i colo io ione distance vectorill ist full routing to distance vectorill ist full routing to distance vectorill ist full routing to link stat Il ist EIGRP	irble
roxhop cunti 18 224 (default Project N solp x)	
Caistariops Hello(224.0.6.6)	
(224.0.0.10) de update 1,2 Hella 1, isual	
# To be neighbors? B must use the same ISN (atonomous system numbers) E must use the same authenication (if required) B Must use the same K - Values.	

ASIO => atanaman system number
Process ID 1,00
unique Routers. J. de de 10 10 10 10 10 10
per des and e a sère de joines ASID 151
De po ASNOME I JORP JO
امم فقط و سموه ۱۱۵۸ علی سان جو رقم حوط
ab energy [GRP] Eich
- Alier neighbors :
* Data base exchange:
mpdate (824-0-0-10)
IRI - ACK TRI
at storial less - 2 remp Romer de applie packet rem R1 0! whose on you R1 Pall R.T
apolite Dacket Tem R, is who've on in Al Pall R.T
(224.0.0.10) de
contro of mer Xol L, A de octosorios
RI sien Re onnes, a es EIGRP 1
R, Janes, Rull R.T 1, dis update Packet -
- RZ J LCK ver
summary!
at startup:
-Neighbor discovery
- Database exchange
- Building routing table using the lowest metric.

- After DaTa Base exchange:-* Building Routing table using the Lowest merric. @ St Convergence:-· Fask Network (speed > 1.54 Mps) hello => 5 Sec hold time = Dead = 3x hello = 15 Sec · SLOW Welwork (Speed < 1.54 Mbps) hello => 60 Sec D Hold time = Dead = 8x hello = 180Sec. 3 At changes-

The Router will Send Partial Triggered

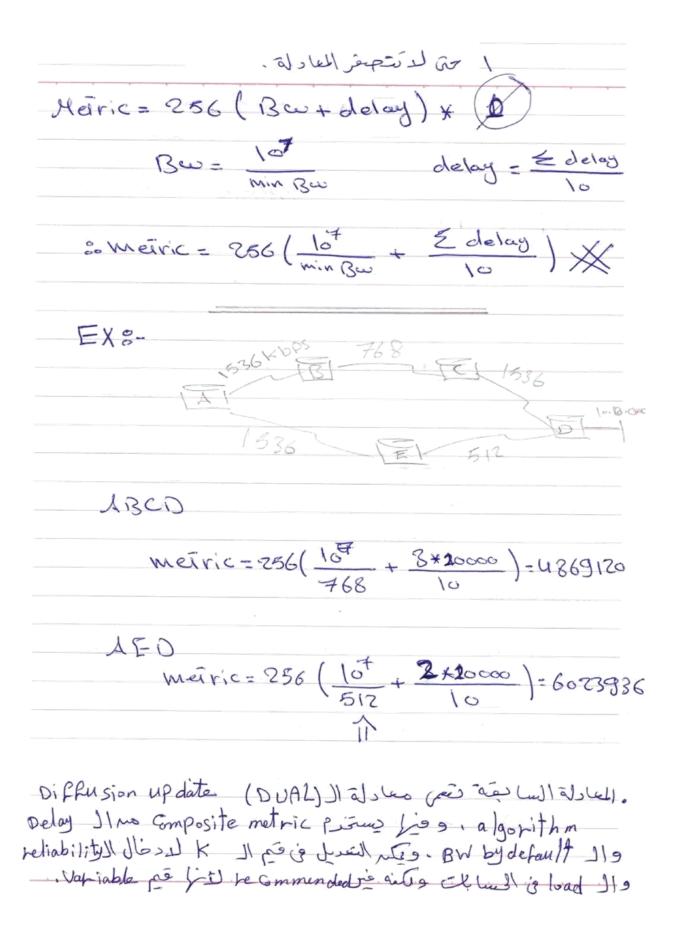
up date.

Heiric => = 256 (K1 * Bw + K2 * 1300 + K3 * delay) * K5 256-Load reliability+K4

K1 = 143 = 1

Kz= Ku= K5 = 0

Must use the Same K Values



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I John Topology Table Journey Table

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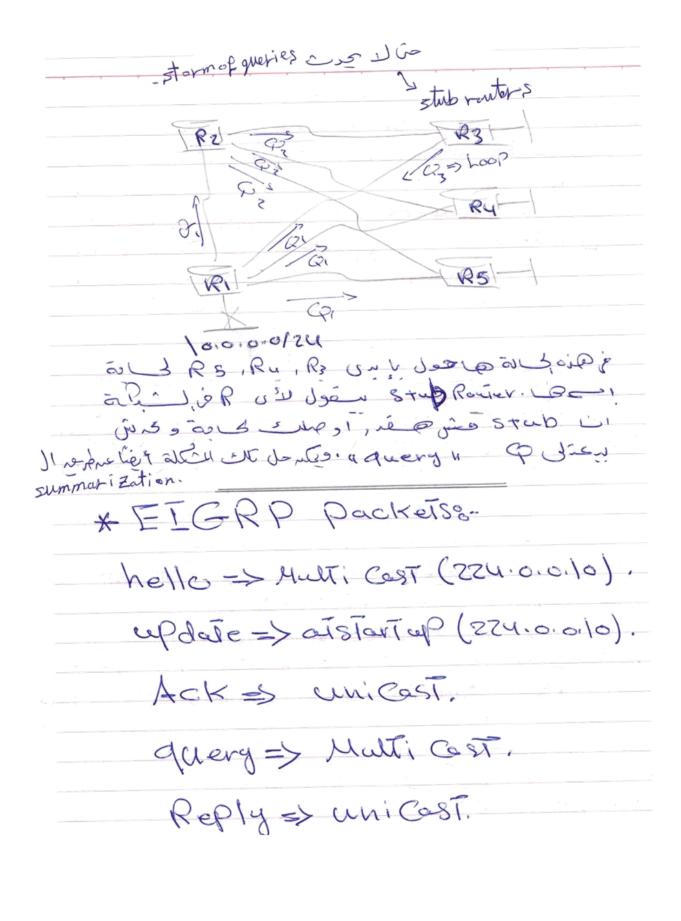
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I UI Come models

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Routing	ProTocols
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* RID Ng multicasi (FF0219)
* OSPR V3 (FF-02:16)
* EIGRP For IPV6 FF0211A
* IS - IS // //
* MP-BGP
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RI(Config-if) * IPV6 add 1111:11/64 &

RI & Show IPV6 in bd

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rz X debug IPV6 Nd

* debug IPV6 packerd

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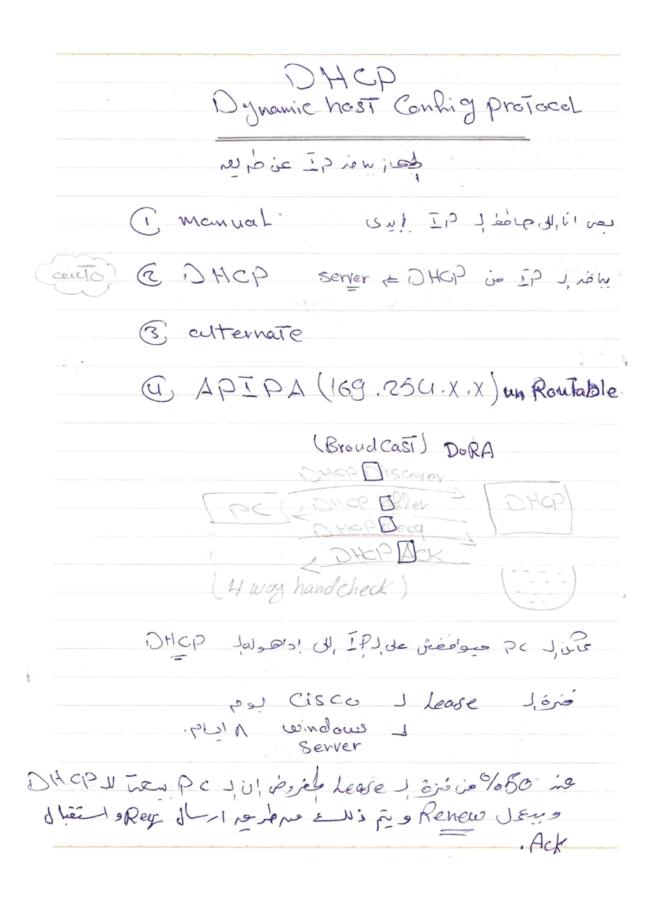
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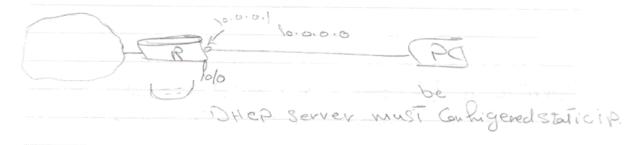
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11 DHCP Config 1)





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R. (Gulig) * Service dHCP;

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Service lies unap

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IPS Juéens since! des ves Excludeed Alex r', do cure DHCP Jer IP July 1 De july 1000

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Recommended => Servet Jubpl .

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192.48.0.0/20 10.0.0.0124 Reli Broudcasi Unicasi 19216800 R (Conhighin Polow R (Conhig-if) # iP & helper - address = 192.168.0.2 (27/801) ousia? DHCP 1,4; d (Gateway) (15erver ivalos) seric jaid R sausie Rouie Bevery bol of R Jair Capability Joint pid cools, is Host ail oce being en en la la DAP (Could) #NO= i Peroui, noy DHCP (Gonfig) * IP dehalt-gareway 197.166.16.1 D DHCP on win server (must have gate way to reach 10.0.0.0/24 network) 2 " a Cisto Louter > must have a static Ip to reach 10000/24 Loop a default gateway and routing must be disabled them.

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R3 * Ping 10.0.0.1
U. U. U. => destination un veachable

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Lab 28 Extended numbered ACL Telnet & Telnet Ping X R. 1 10.0.0.0/24 R2 1 Ref. 6/0 10/00/25 Fe/o 10/00/25

192168-1-6/24 PC

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* Login

r2(Config-line) * Caccess-List = 100 = ?

* Caccess-List = 100= Permit= TCP = TCP

host = 10.0.0.1?

host = 10.0.0.1?

Login

* CAPPES

Login

* CAPPES

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* Login

* CAPPES

* Login

* CAPPES

* Login

* ARP=0x800

* ARP=0x806

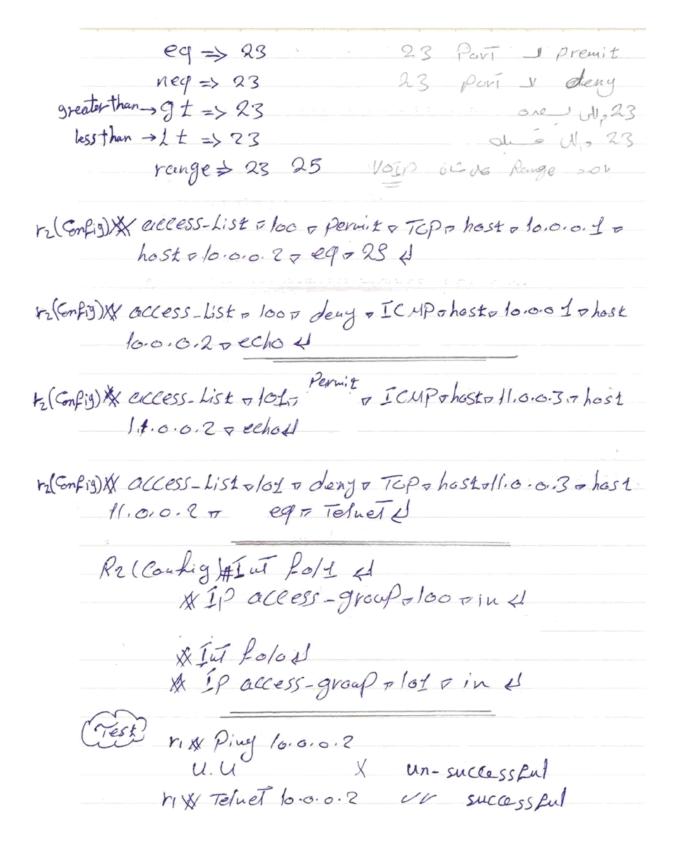
* CAPPES

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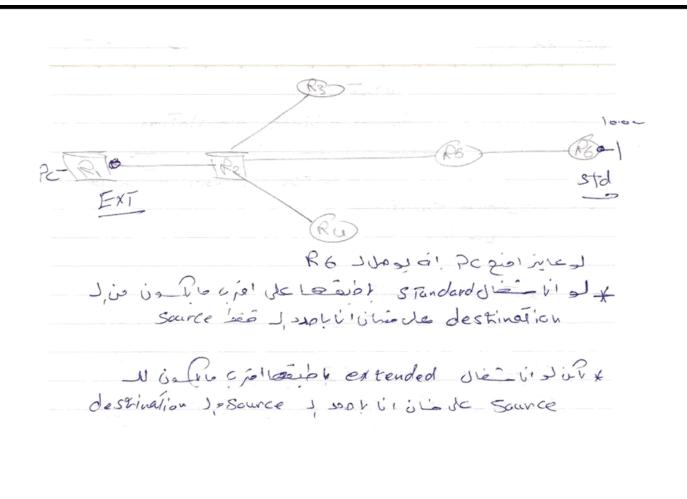
* Login

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Not Network address translation

حل مثاكل الفقد في الر يوم I ،-

=> long-term solution (IPV6)

=> Short-term Solution (NAT + Private IP)

> Class A = 10.0.0.0 | 8 Class B = 172.16.0.0 => 172.31.0.0/12 Class C = 192.168.0.0 => 192.168.255.0/24

A 192.168.0.1

Private | publicip

192.168.0.1

PrivaTeIP=> PrivaTe and of cole ples of the privaTe

public IP => our e elà li li de p prelo presente unique

Nat ٢ ١٠٤٤ Static Dynamic 719 LAN Port address Translatio وده العادية many-to-one mapping GNE-to-one mapping. ob, l Private It fives Translation Table. Public IP. 1 Inside local Insideglobal elow private 1 do i PI clarun

14.0.0.1

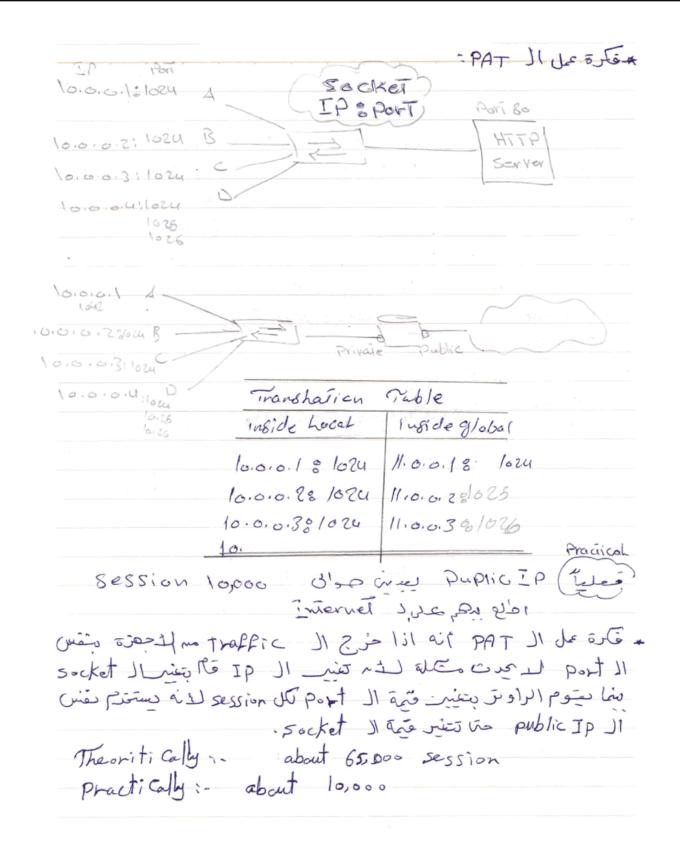
5.0.0.1

Public

10.0.01

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1 Staric Nat habo-
10.0.0.0/24 11.0.0.0/24 Telnet
(PC+ TR)
10.0.0.0/24 Telnet 1 PC+ 1 R1 1 R2 100 Pdo Poly Polo
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10.0.0.100/24 = PC Eli 12 1,001.0.0.01
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Rz X Show & users & 5 die -
ation in miles, t user is soldied in a commander
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PC=> Telner 11.0.0.2 +
Pass 123
Rz => W Show users 4

ti (con Rig	ion gixlo	inside sauce ?
•	10 at inside Sou	wce staric 10.0.0.100 p
	IP wainsid	e IP was outside
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+2(Enfig) # Ini +2(Enfig-if) # X	20/1 12 1001 ouisid	e 41
	> Telud 11.0. Request timed	out
		على الكارم المسون الحالا
yr (Couldi	J#100 IP voite Ping 11.0.0.8 Telud 11.0.0	
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EDYnamic NAT hab :-

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Mi (Coulighto IP wat inside board statio brown los

ra (Conhighto ip rouse 60.0.0.0 255.255.255.0 folo.

M(Canhig) rower rip

H(Config-router) x Version 2

x 100 auto

ra(Config-router)Xr VerBion 2

* No acto

Xx Dework 11.0.0.0

access List delpid M(Couling Haccess-1, st 1 Permit 10.0.0.0 F 0.0.0.255 Pool is divinish Publicip 1, 200 RICanhy Hip nat Pool Test 110.0.3=110.0.5d nei mask 285, 256, 255, 248 Pool - ACK IV TO JOH MIP NOOT INSIDE Source 115TH POOL TEST & * im Rolo = IP Not inside x ini kall & IP 1000 au Side. PC= Telus Moio. 2 d RZKA Show users RIXX Show IP not Translation is tel qI sill loog ear Evenil.

Dynamic J. Fand EUI dd, do bl, du los Prilloudig Hacess-List 1 Permit 10.0.0.0000.00.0.255

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RI(Config) & IP NOW INSIDO Source hist I invertace Lots avertiged

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Pest PC > Telact 11.0.0. & d Rrx Show wers & => 11.0.0.1 0 Place Show Ip roof Translations d

PI(Couling) & rower ripyl

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RIP JI allo is and have in every

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end hosts is the int silve eight JI o opper Ji allo is